



# Automatized Health Care Chatbot with IBM Services in Python

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**ABSTRACT-** In order to live a happy and healthy life, it is critical to have access to quality health care. However, getting a doctor's appointment for every health issue is quite tough. The goal is to develop a HealthCare chatbot that can identify a sickness and offer basic information about it before seeing a doctor, utilising Artificial Intelligence and IBM technologies. Through the use of a medical chatbot, this will assist in lowering healthcare expenditures and increasing access to medical information. Chatbots are artificial intelligence (AI) systems that communicate with people using conversational language. The data is saved in the database so that the chatbot can recognise the sentence keywords, make a query choice, and respond to the inquiry. With simple symptom analysis and a conversational approach, a HealthCare chatbot may deliver a reasonably accurate diagnosis as well as information about any Health Issue to patients. This shows that an effective spoken language medical bot might be possible.

## I. INTRODUCTION

An automated medical chatbot is a system that uses natural language diagnosis and human interaction to give medical assistance. Chatbots can deliver reliable and systematic statistics based on the user's demand and requirement thanks to the large quantity of information available on the internet. Customer support and services, virtual assistance, online trainers, and online reservations, as well as general interactions, are all areas where chatbots are employed. Using APIMedic, we created a diagnostic bot that interacts patients and explains their condition. The bot will ask for pertinent information, such as gender, year of birth, and symptoms, before making a diagnosis. The name of the health condition will be displayed based on your gender and age, as well as the accuracy of the submitted symptoms, i.e. "The higher the accuracy, the higher the probability you could have it." The bot is also in charge of delivering information about any health concern, such as symptoms, treatments, and medical conditions. Machine Learning is the study of techniques that enable conversational dialogue by AI units. It enables bots to become increasingly intelligent. The AI chatbot of the future is the machine learning chatbot. Natural Language Processing assists the bot in fully comprehending and interpreting the input. We may teach our chatbot with numerous intentions that the user would input during the interaction using natural language processing (NLP). Chatbot with AI recognises and responds to each individual enquiry, personalises responses, learns from previous interactions, and improves future discussions.

## II. USE OF APIMEDIC

APIMedic primarily caters to patients with a medical symptom checker. It tells the patient what ailment he or she may have based on the symptoms entered. The versatile API may be used to incorporate the symptom checker (Application Program Interface). This is a modular programming interface for a main application that provides symptom checking functionality. It produces good results with only a few entries, when other programmes require a lot more. It shows a list of illnesses sorted by their likelihood. It is updated on a frequent basis with fresh information, whereas other tools have extended update cycles. It offers a versatile API that is simple to incorporate into a web or mobile application. The Symptom Checker API enables developers to incorporate symptom checker functionality into their apps, allowing users to discover what ailments they may be suffering from. In addition, the connected application connects users to more medical information and shows them the appropriate doctor for further explanations. APIMedic has created a web-based and mobile app for symptom diagnosis. The user enters their symptoms, and the app uses API technology to deliver a disease diagnosis, information, and medical referrals. The user may also book a doctor's appointment using the portal.

## III. DEVELOPING CHATBOT USING WATSON ASSISTANT

IBM Watson Assistant is being used to construct our HealthCare Chatbot. IBM Watson Assistant is an AI solution from IBM that allows you to create, train, and deploy conversational interactions in any app or device. Watson Assistant is a powerful platform that brings together developers and non-technical people to work on conversational AI



solutions. Its graphical user interface, strong natural language processing, and familiar developer capabilities enable the speedy building of anything from simple chatbots to big enterprise-grade customer service and other applications.

#### IV. FUNCTIONALITY OF WASTON ASSISTANT

- A. Intents
- B. Entities
- C. Dialog
- D. Analytics
- E. Webhooks

Webhooks are one of Watson Assistant's functionalities, and we used it to integrate our API, which was built on IBM Cloud Function. Disambiguation- If IBM Watson Assistant is unable to identify the user's response, it will allow the user to select the appropriate dialogue node. Autocorrection- This functionality automatically corrects misspelt words in the user's message. Irrelevant detection- This will help the chatbot recognise when the user is asking a question that should be disregarded. Intent detection- This functionality allows the chatbot to better comprehend the user's intent.

#### V. API DECISION OPERATING

Chabot can create Associate in Nursing API decision to access the service, that during this case is APIMedic. APIMedic is getting used to get medical knowledge via Associate in Nursing API request. APIMedic is answerable of provision all health-related info via API request supported the user's gender and age. The larva can create {a request| an invitation | a decision for participation | asking |letter of invitation | missive of invitation} to APIMedic for medical knowledge via Associate in Nursing API call. With the required API uniform resource locator or ID, the API decision can check whether or not you're a so

#### VI. ARCHITECTURE OF CHATBOT

The user can communicate with a chatbot that's supercharged by IBM Watson Assistant. With the assistance of APIMedic, users' care queries are going to be answered mistreatment IBM Cloud Functions from IBM Watson Assistant. The IBM Watson assistant was created employing a info list of Symptoms, Health problems, and Years of Birth that was provided. The Watson Assistant can sight varied names of distinct symptoms and health conditions within the info, and medical knowledge for those names are going to be collected from APIMedic. As a result, the chatbot can currently be answerable of distinctive 250+ symptoms and giving info on 400+ health considerations within the info. IBM Cloud Functions can forward the health question to APIMedic, which is able to respond with medical knowledge or info. IBM Watson Assistant can currently answer this medical knowledge via IBM Cloud Functions, providing medical condition, info concerning the health issue, and treatment choices. Finally, the user will read medical knowledge with relevant info.

#### VII. PYTHON MODULES USED

- A. **Requests** - With this module, we are able to send communications protocol requests from Python.
- B. **HMAC** - This module is employed to implement message authentication mistreatment keyed hashing. The hmac technique is wont to make sure that info transmitted between applications is correct.
- C. **Base64** - This module is liable for encryption and decryption knowledge. This module contains functions for changing binary knowledge to printable American Standard Code for Information Interchange characters and decryption them back to binary knowledge.
- D. **Json** - This module converts a python wordbook to a json object or stringund individual to use APIMedic's services

#### VIII. CONCLUSION

A Chatbot is a wonderful colloquial tool. The care Chatbot has been designed to supply high-quality replies in an exceedingly short quantity of your time. The readying of a comprehensive machine learning-based machine-driven care Chatbot is incontestable during this study. It relieves supplier of the load by causing the response to the user directly through an professional system. The initiative was created to assist users save time by eliminating the necessity to hunt doctors or specialists for care solutions. we tend to used IBM Services and APIMedic to form the applying, that was written in Python.

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